Schepses, E., 49
Schuessler, K. F., 22-23
Schulte, R., 136, 137
Scott, W. A., 59
Sellin, T., 34
Shirley, M. W., 27
Short, J. F., 93
Slater, S. W., 140-46
"Social Status and Attitudes toward Delinquency Control," 147-54
Sociopathy, avoidance learning, 62; Calden, S., 64; Clarke, J. H., 63; clinical entity, 62; female, 63-70; Field, J. G., 63-64; Foster, A. L., 63; Gurvitz, M., 61, 64; indices of, 63-70; Iowa State Women's Reformatory, 64; Lewin, K., 58; Lindner, R., 62; McCord, J., 62; McCord, W., 62; Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI), 63-70; Moore, J. H., 63; Panton, J. H., 64; Psychopathic Deviate Scale, 59; Rorschach Test, 62; Scott, W. A., 59; "signs" of, 64; Strother, C. R., 64; Thurston, J. R., 64; United Kingdom, 64; Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale (WAIS), 63-70; Wechsler-Bellevue patterns, 63; Wiens, A. M., 63-64
Spevacek, J. D., 57-62
Spitzer, S. P., 57-62
Strodtbeck, F. L., 93
Strother, C. R., 64
Sutherland, E. H., 3-26, 47, 165-72

T

Taba, H., 88, 89, 90
Taylor Manifest Anxiety Scale, 54
Texas, incarcerated felons, 79
Thomas, W. I., 167
Thurston, J. R., 64
Toby, J., 90, 93, 95
Toch, H., 136, 137

U

"Undetected Delinquent Behavior," 27-46
Uniform Crime Reports, 98
"Uniform Parole Reports: A Feasibility Study," 97-111
United States, Navy Retraining Command (Camp Elliott, Calif.), 74; Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, 54

W

Walters, A. A., 140
Washington, Opportunities for Youth Project, (Seattle), 155-64
Wattenberg, W. W., 48, 49
Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale, 63-70
Wechsler-Bellevue Scale, 63
Weinberg, S. K., 165-72
Weins, A. M., 63, 64
Welsh, G. S., 68
Wenninger, E. P., 28
White Collar Crime, 171
Wilkins, L. T., 79, 140, 143, 145, 146
Witmer, H. L., 27
Wolfgang, M. E., 34

Index—Volume 4, 1967

A

Adams, S., 166-82
Adler, A., 17, 19, 22
American Jewish Committee, 17
Anderson, A., 192
Argentina, gang patterns in Cordoba, 2, 132-41
Asbury, H., 119
Attitude tests, *see* Personality tests
Atwood, B. S., 9

B

Balistrieri, J. J., 11, 18
Ball, J. C., 194
Barreau, J. C., 143
Baugh, V. S., 195, 196
Becker, H. S., 40
Bell Adjustment Inventory, 190
Bell, D., 38
Benedict, R., 77
Bender-Gestalt, 188, 196
Bernreuter Personality Inventory, 190
Bernstein, S., 65
Blake, M. E., 24
Blanchard, W. H., 14
Bloch, H. A., 7, 8, 21, 22, 25
Bogardus, E. S., 10
Bolitho, W., 8-9

Schepses, E., 49
Schuessler, K. F., 22-23
Schulte, R., 136, 137
Scott, W. A., 59
Sellin, T., 34
Shirley, M. W., 27
Short, J. F., 93
Slater, S. W., 140-46
"Social Status and Attitudes toward Delinquency Control," 147-54
Sociopathy, avoidance learning, 62; Calden, S., 64; Clarke, J. H., 63; clinical entity, 62; female, 63-70; Field, J. G., 63-64; Foster, A. L., 63; Gurvitz, M., 61, 64; indices of, 63-70; Iowa State Women's Reformatory, 64; Lewin, K., 58; Lindner, R., 62; McCord, J., 62; McCord, W., 62; Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI), 63-70; Moore, J. H., 63; Panton, J. H., 64; Psychopathic Deviate Scale, 59; Rorschach Test, 62; Scott, W. A., 59; "signs" of, 64; Strother, C. R., 64; Thurston, J. R., 64; United Kingdom, 64; Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale (WAIS), 63-70; Wechsler-Bellevue patterns, 63; Wiens, A. M., 63-64
Spevacek, J. D., 57-62
Spitzer, S. P., 57-62
Strodtbeck, F. L., 93
Strother, C. R., 64
Sutherland, E. H., 3-26, 47, 165-72

T

Taba, H., 88, 89, 90
Taylor Manifest Anxiety Scale, 54
Texas, incarcerated felons, 79
Thomas, W. I., 167
Thurston, J. R., 64
Toby, J., 90, 93, 95
Toch, H., 136, 137

U

"Undetected Delinquent Behavior," 27-46
Uniform Crime Reports, 98
"Uniform Parole Reports: A Feasibility Study," 97-111
United States, Navy Retraining Command (Camp Elliott, Calif.), 74; Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, 54

W

Walters, A. A., 140
Washington, Opportunities for Youth Project, (Seattle), 155-64
Wattenberg, W. W., 48, 49
Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale, 63-70
Wechsler-Bellevue Scale, 63
Weinberg, S. K., 165-72
Weins, A. M., 63, 64
Welsh, G. S., 68
Wenninger, E. P., 28
White Collar Crime, 171
Wilkins, L. T., 79, 140, 143, 145, 146
Witmer, H. L., 27
Wolfgang, M. E., 34

Index—Volume 4, 1967

A

Adams, S., 166-82
Adler, A., 17, 19, 22
American Jewish Committee, 17
Anderson, A., 192
Argentina, gang patterns in Cordoba, 2, 132-41
Asbury, H., 119
Attitude tests, *see* Personality tests
Atwood, B. S., 9

B

Balistrieri, J. J., 11, 18
Ball, J. C., 194
Barreau, J. C., 143
Baugh, V. S., 195, 196
Becker, H. S., 40
Bell Adjustment Inventory, 190
Bell, D., 38
Benedict, R., 77
Bender-Gestalt, 188, 196
Bernreuter Personality Inventory, 190
Bernstein, S., 65
Blake, M. E., 24
Blanchard, W. H., 14
Bloch, H. A., 7, 8, 21, 22, 25
Bogardus, E. S., 10
Bolitho, W., 8-9

Bordua, D. J., 18, 33
Botsfengslet Prison, 250-62
Briar, S., 221
Bronner, A., 233
Brookover, W. B., 242

C

Caditz, S., 194
California, Bureau of Criminal Identification, 172; Department of Corrections PICO Project, 168; Los Angeles City Police, 180; Los Angeles County Probation Department, Group Guidance Section, 166-82; Los Angeles gang study, 2, 4, 10, 31, 32, 37, 64, 67, 74; Los Angeles Police Department, 168; Psychological Inventory, 191; Test of Personality, 192; Youth Authority, 169; Youth Studies Center Project on Group Guidance, Los Angeles, 179, 180
Carpenter, B. L., 195, 196
Carter, R. M., 203-11
Cavan, R. S., 137
Character Tests, 190
Clark, J. H., 194
Clark, S., 194
Clinard, M. B,. 186-87, 219
Cloward, R. A., 1, 2, 3, 14, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 33, 36, 39, 65, 78, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 115, 117, 124, 126, 138, 231, 232, 238
Cohen, A., 1, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 33, 39, 65, 67, 98, 99, 100, 117, 124, 138, 164, 231
Cohn, Y., 214
Coleman, J. S., 77
Cooley, C. H., 6, 25
Copferman, E., 143
Corotto, L. V., 196
"A Cost Approach to the Assessment of Gang Rehabilitation Techniques," 166-82
Coulter, W., 198
Council of Social and Athletic Clubs, New York City Youth Board, 120, 122, 123, 124, 128
Craddick, R. A., 196
Crane, A. R., 13
Crawford, L., 2, 34
Cressey, D. B., 185, 186, 187, 188, 197, 202
"Criteria of Status among Street Groups," 98-118
Curnatt, R., 196

D

DeFleur, L., 2, 132-41
Delinquency and Opportunity, 20
Delinquency, Argentina, 133-41; attitude toward school, 235, 240; attitude toward teachers, 235, 240; auto theft, 18; Bell, D., 38; Benedict, R., 77; Bordua, D. J., 33; Bronner, A., 233; Brookover, W. B., 242; capacity to learn, 234-35, 238; Cavan, R. S., 137; Cloward, R. A., 14, 20-21, 23, 24, 25, 33, 36, 65, 78, 97, 98-101, 115-17, 121, 124, 126, 139, 163, 231-32; Cohen, A. K., 29, 65, 67, 98-100, 117, 124, 138, 231; Coleman, J. S., 77; Copferman, E., 145; Davis, K., 77; delinquency proneness, 231-42; *Delinquent Boys*, 130; Detroit race riot, 53; Dinitz, S., 233, 237; differential-association theory, 237; discrimination in handling juvenile offenders, 218-30; Douvan, E., 78; Elkin, F., 78, 86; Empey, L. T., 30, 31; Erickson, M. L., 30, 31; etiological investigations of, 231; Fenton, N., 233; France, 142-65; gangs (see); Gans, H., 83; *La Generation des Blousons Noir*, 143; Gibbens, T.G.N., 50; girls, 46, 51, 54, 58, 61, 169, 224-26; Glueck, S. & E., 233; Gold, M., 30; Great Britain, 50; group phenomenon, 32-36; Hathaway, S. R., 237; Healy, W., 233; Hodges, H. M., 67; Humphrey, N. D., 53; interpersonal behavior, 243-47; Jansyn, L. R., 51, 60; Karacki, L,. 31; Kaye, E., 78; Kobrin, S., 97, 120; Konopka, G., 51, 61; Kvaraceus, W. C., 233, 237; Latin America, 133-41; Lee, A. McC., 53; Los Angeles, 31; male offenders, 224-26; Marshall, H., 51-52; Merton, R. K., 231; Michigan, 30; Monachesi, E. D., 237; Myerhoff, H. L. & B. G., 31; Nye, I., 78; Ohlin, L. E., 31, 36, 78, 97, 98-101, 115-17, 121, 124, 126, 139, 163, 231-32, 238; Parsons, T., 77; personality attributes, 185-202; Polsky, H. W., 51, 60; prehearing juvenile report, 212-17; psychodynamic factors, 212; Reckless, W. C., 233, 237; research, 28-42, 43-46, 53-54, 231; Reuter, E., 77; Rivera, R., 51-52; Salisbury, H., 137; school identification, 231-42; Shanley, F. J., 32; Shannon, L. W., 213; *The Shookup*

Generation, 137; Short, J. F., 29-30, 35-36, 51-52, 57, 59-60, 63, 65, 117, 165; Smith, E., 77; social class, 29-32; social-psychological variables, 213; sociocultural factors, 212; Strodtbeck, F. L., 29-30, 35-36, 57, 63, 65; structure-adaptation theories, 232; subcultures (see); Sutherland, E. H., 231; symbolic interaction, 232; Thrasher, F. M., 33, 65, 123; Toby, J., 31, 232; U. S. Senate Subcommittee to Investigate Juvenile Delinquency, 45; Utah, 30; Vaz, E., 163; Westley, W., 78, 86; Whyte, W. F., 55, 130; Withey, S. B., 78; YMCA, 77, 83, 85; youth centers, 83, 85
Delinquency tests, *see* Personality tests
"Delinquency Theory and Recent Research," 28-42
Delinquent Boys, 138
The Delinquent Gang as a Near-Group, 23
"Delinquent Gangs in Cross-Cultural Perspective: the Case of Cordoba," 132-41
Detroit Police Department, 11
Deutschberger, P., 22
"Dimensions of Current Gang Delinquency," 119-31
Dinitz, S., 185-202, 192, 233, 237
"Discrimination in the Handling of Juvenile Offenders by Social-Control Agencies," 218-30
Docter, R. F., 195
Dollard, J., 13
Douvan, E., 78
Dumpson, J. R., 10
Duncan SES scale, 88
Durkheim, E., 16, 20

E

Eaton, J. W., 220
Elkin, F., 18, 78, 86
Empey, L. T., 1, 28-42
Epstein, S., 245
Erickson, M. L., 30, 31

F

Faris, E., 6
Fenton, N., 233
Ford Foundation, 167, 168
France, juvenile gangs in Paris, 2-3, 142-65
Furfey, P. H., 7, 8, 22
Furlough programs, in Norway, 248-62

G

The Gang, 45
Gangs, academic failures, 14, 35, 41, 55, 96, 125; American Jewish Committee, 17; Argentina, 133-41; Asbury, H., 119; Atwood, B. S., 9; Balistrieri, J. J., 11, 18; Becker, H. S., 40; Bernstein, S., 65; Blake, M. E., 24; Blanchard, W. H., 14; Bloch, H. A., 7, 21, 22, 25; Bogardus, E. S., 10; Bolitho, W., 8-9; Bordua, D. J., 33; Cavan, R. S., 137; Chicago, 7, 64, 76-98, 134, 139; Cloward, R. A., 14, 20-21, 23, 24, 25, 33, 36, 65, 78, 97, 121, 124, 126, 139, 163; Cohen, A. K., 17-19, 21-23, 33, 65, 67, 98-100, 117, 124, 138; cohesiveness, 33-36, 63-75; community failure, 9; Cooley, C. H., 6, 25; Crane, A. R., 13; *Delinquency and Opportunity,* 20; Depression studies, 5, 9-10, 26; descriptive studies, 12-14, 26; detached (street) workers, 77, 119-31, 167-79; Deutschberger, P., 22-23; Dollard, J., 13; drugs, 36, 57, 65, 125, 137, 171; Dumpson, J. R., 10, 21; Durkheim, E., 16, 20, 144; Durkheim-Mertonian theory, 20; East Harlem, 12; Elkin, F., 18, 78, 86; Elmtown, 13; El Paso, 13-14; factor studies, 10-12, 26; family indexes, 11; Faris, E., 6; fighting gangs, 31-32, 122; Florida, 44; France, 142-65; Furfey, P. H., 7, 22; *The Gangs of New York,* 119; Geis, G., 12; Gerrard, N. L., 66; Glaser, D., 23; Glueck, E. & S., 11; Gordon, R. A., 39, 63; Hall, G. S., 6; Harding, J., 13; Hardman, D. G., 25; Hart, H. H., 10; Havighurst, R. J., 14; Hewitt, L. E., 10; Hollingshead, A. B., 13, 14; Italy, 12; Jenkins, R. L., 10; Klein, M. W., 37; Kobrin, S., 21, 38, 97, 120; Kvaraceus, W. C., 10, 19, 39; Landesco, J., 9; Latin America, 133-41; level of aspiration, 19; Levi-Strauss, C., 144; Los Angeles, 10, 31, 32, 37, 64, 67, 70, 167-82; Lott, A. J. & B., 18, 64; Lunt, P. S., 13, 16; Lynd, H. & R., 13; Matza, D., 35, 36, 37; McClelland, D. C., 19; McKay, H. D., 9, 44; member interaction, 35-37, 43-62, 66-67; Merton, R. K., 16-17; mid-century studies, 5, 22-26; Miller, W. B., 18-19, 21, 23, 33, 35, 37, 39, 124; Moreno, J. L., 25; morphogenic criminality, 11; Myerhoff, H. L. & B. G., 16, 31; New York, 22,

120-31, 134, 135; New York City Youth Board, 14, 16, 22, 120-31; Newcomb, T., 18; Niederhoffer, A., 7, 21, 22, 25; Nye, F. I., 15-16, 19, 78; Ohlin, L. E., 14, 20-21, 23, 24, 25, 33, 36, 65, 78, 97, 98-101, 115-17, 121, 124, 126, 139, 163; Oklahoma, 25; Perlman, R., 16; PICO, 168; pioneer studies, 5-9, 26; Puffer, J. A., 6; Rahm, H. J., 13, 14; recapitulation theory, 6; Reckless, W. C., 57; Redl, F., 23; rehabilitation, 166-82; "retreatist gang," 20, 57; rituals, 22; River City, 14; Robison, S. M., 12; Salisbury, H., 137; San Antonio, 57-58, 60; Shapiro, H. L., 22; Shaw, C. R., 9, 44, 45, 51; Sherif, M. & C. W., 25, 64, 129; Shideler, E. H., 9; *The Shookup Generation*, 137; Short, J. S., 15, 21-22, 35-36, 40, 45, 57, 59, 60, 63, 65, 117, 125, 126, 130-31, 134, 135, 139-40, 163; small-town gangs, 25, 45; social failure, 14, 35, 130-31; socio-economic indexes, 11; Sorokin, P. A., 7; Spaulding, C. B., 13, 24-25; Spergel, I., 65; Spiller, B., 18; status criteria, 98-118; status deprivation, 18; Strodtbeck, F. L., 35-36, 40, 57, 63, 65, 125, 126, 130-31, 134, 135, 139-40; Studt, E., 23; subcultures (see); subversion, 12; Sutherland, E. H., 8, 20, 23; Svehla, G., 18; Taft, D. R., 19-20; Texas, 25; theories, 5, 15-22, 26; Thrasher, F., 6-10, 14, 25, 33, 34, 45, 51, 65, 123; Topping, R., 10; values, 39-41; Vaz, E., 163; war years, 5; Warner, W. L., 13, 16; Wattenberg, W. W., 11, 18; Weber, J. R., 13, 14; Westley, W. A., 18, 78, 86; Whyte, W. F., 12, 22-23, 55, 130; Yablonsky, L., 7, 14, 21, 23-24, 65, 134, 135; Yinger, J. M., 65

The Gangs of New York, 119

Gannon, T. M., 2, 119-31

Gatling, F. P., 198

Geis, G., 12

Gerrard, N. L., 66

Gibbens, T. C. N., 50, 195

Glaser, D., 23, 213, 219

Glueck, S. & E., 11, 197, 233

Gold, M. 30, 38

Gordon, R. A., 38

Gough, H. G., 191

Great Britain, juvenile delinquency studies, 50

Green, E., 220

Grimes, B. P., 197

Gross, S. Z., 212-17

"Group Processes and Collective Interaction in Delinquent Activities," 43-62

Gueneau, M., 143

Guertin, W. H., 197

Guttman, L., 235-36

H

Hahn, F., 198

Hall, G. S., 6

Hall, N. E., 231-42

Hangren, R. F., 213

Harding, J., 13

Hardman, D. G., 1, 4, 5-27

Hart, H. H., 10

Hartung, F. E., 20

Hathaway, S. R., 193, 201, 237

Havighurst, R. J., 14, 15

Healy, W., 233

Hewitt, L. E., 10

Hinkleman, E. A., 192

"Historical Perspectives of Gang Research," 5-27

Hodges, H. M., 67

Hollingshead, A. B., 13, 14, 15, 21

Holzberg, J. D., 198

House-Tree-Person Test, 196

Huber, H., 248

Humphrey, N. D., 53

I

Illinois, Chicago gang project, 2, 7, 17, 29, 45, 64, 76, 134, 135, 143, 145

"The Inmate Volunteer: A Study of Paradoxical Assumptions," 263-68

J

Jackson, K., 194

Jansyn, L. R., 51, 60

Jenkins, R. L., 10

"Juvenile Gangs in Paris: Toward a Structural Analysis," 142-65

K

Karacki, L., 31

Kaye, E., 78

Klein, M., 2, 34, 37

Knapp, R., 192

Kobrin, S., 2, 3, 21, 38, 97, 98-118, 120

Konopka, G., 51, 61

Kvaraceus, W. C., 10, 19, 39, 233, 237

L

Landesco, J., 9
Leary Scale of Interpersonal Analysis, 245
Lee, A. M., 53
Lemert, E. M., 219, 220
Levi-Strauss, C., 144
Lott, A. & B., 18, 64
Lottier, S., 213
Lunt, P. S., 13, 16
Lynd, R. & H., 13

M

Machover Draw-A-Person Test, 195-96
Marshall, H., 51
Marx, K., 20
Massimo, J. I., 243-47
Mathiesen, T., 249, 255
Matza, D., 34, 35, 36, 37, 130
McClelland, D. C., 19
McKay, H. D., 7, 9, 10, 11, 44, 119
McQuitty, L. L., 72
McQuitty's Elementary Linkage Analysis, 72
Merton, R. K., 16, 20, 231
Michigan, delinquency study, 30, 38
Miller, W. B., 1, 3, 18, 19, 21, 23, 33, 35, 37, 39
MMPI, 186, 188, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 200, 201
Monachesi, E., 193, 201, 237
Monod, J., 2, 142-65
Moran, J. K., 243-47
Moreno, J. L., 25
Morrison, J., 263-68
Murphy, F. J., 39
Murphy, J. A., 213
Myerhoff, H. & B., 3, 16, 31

N

Naar, R., 196
National Clearinghouse for Mental Health Information, 187
Newcomb, T., 18
New York, New York City Youth Board, 2, 14, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22, 120, 121, 131
Niederhoffer, A., 7, 8, 21, 22, 25
Norway, Botsfengslet Prison, 250-62; Norwegian Institute of Social Research, 249; Norwegian Research Council, 249; Prison Act of 1958, 249
Norwegian Institute of Social Research, 249
Nye, F. I., 15, 16, 19

O

Ohlin, L. E., 2, 3, 14, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 31, 33, 36, 39, 65, 78, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 115, 117, 124, 126, 138, 231, 232, 238
Oklahoma, youth group studies, 25
Oraison, M., 143

P

Parrot, P., 143
Parsons, T., 17, 19, 77
Pascal and Suttell scoring method, 196
Pearson Product Moment Correlations, 246
Peluso, E., 2, 98-118
"Personality Attributes of the Criminal: An Analysis of Research Studies, 1950-65," 185-202
Personality tests (criminal, non-criminal), 185-202, 216; Anderson, R. G., 186, 192; attitude towards teachers, 235; Ball, J. C., 194; Baugh, V. S., 195; Bell Adjustment Inventory, 190; Bender-Gestalt, 188, 196; Bernreuter Personality Inventory, 190; Caditz, S., 194; California Psychological Inventory (CPI), 191; Carpenter, B. L., 195, 196; capacity to learn, 234-35, 238; Caston, W. F., 198; Character Tests, 190; Clark, S., 194; Clinard, M. B., 186-87; Corotto, L. V., 196; Coulter, W., 198; Craddick, R. A., 196; Cressey, D. B., 185-88, 191, 197, 202; Curnatt, R., 196; delinquency proneness, 234, 237, 240-41; Dinitz, S., 192; Docter, R. F., 195; EEG, 188; Epstein, S., 245; Fooks, G., 195; Gatling, F. P., 198; Gibbens, T. C. N., 195; Glueck, S. & E., 197; Gough, H., 191, 192; Grimes, B. P., 197; Guertin, W. H., 197; Guttman Scale, 235-36; Hahn, F., 198; Hathaway, S. R., 193, 201; Hinkleman, E. A., 192; Holzberg, J. D., 198; House-Tree-Person Test, 196; Jackson, K., 194; Knapp, R., 192; Leary Scale of Interpersonal Analysis, 245-56; Machover Draw-A-Person Test, 195-96; Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI), 186, 188, 190-95, 199-201; Monachesi, E. D., 193, 201; Naar, R., 196; Pearson Product Moment Correlations, 246; Peterson, D., 191, 192; Porteus Maze, 195; Postinstitutional Performance Scale, 265-66;

Pressey X-O Test, 190; psychopathy, 202; Quay, H. C., 186, 192; Rorschach, 188, 197; Reckless, W., 192; Rosenzweig Picture Frustration Test, 197; Scale Value Difference (SVD), 235; school attitude, 233-34, 235, 240; Schuessler, K. F., 185-88, 191, 197, 202; Scott, E. M., 198; Silver, A. W., 194; Socialization Scale (So or De), 191, 192; Swenson, W. M., 197; Szondi Test, 198; Thematic Apperception Test (TAT), 194, 245; Thomas, R. R., 195; Trembath, W., 197; Uehling, H. F., 197; Value of Education Scale, 234, 239; Vane, J. R., 198; Vold, G. B., 186-87, 201; Volkman, A. P., 194, 201; Warner Scale, 244; Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale (WAIS), 244; Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children (WISC), 244; Wilcoxon Matched-Pairs Signed-Rank Tests, 266-67; Winder, C. L., 195; Woodworth Personal Data Sheet, 190; Zolik, E. S., 196

Peterson, D. R., 191, 192

PICO Project, 168-69

Piliavin, I., 221

Polk, K., 220

Polsky, H. W., 51, 60

Porteus Maze, 195

"The Prehearing Juvenile Report: Probation Officers' Conceptions," 212-17

Prehearing juvenile reports, 212-17; child's attitude, 214; Cohn, Y., 214; Eddy, R. M., 213; family data, 214; Glaser, D., 213-14; Hangren, R. F., 213-14; Lottier, S., 213; Murphy, J. A., 213; New York City, 213; offense data, 214; Rumney, J., 213; social-psychological variables, 213

Prerelease programs, 248-62, 263-68

Presentence report, 203-11, 213; "decision-game" device, 210; decision-making process, 203-11; defendant's age, 206, 208; defendant's attitude, 206, 208; defendant's employment history, 206, 208; defendant's family history, 206, 208; defendant's prior record, 206; defendant's statement of offense, 206, 208; psychiatric data, 206, 208; psychological data, 206, 208; "research" decisions, 210-11; U. S. Probation Office (Calif.), 204-05, 209; Wilkins, L. T., 204-210

"The Presentence Report and the Decision-Making Process," 203-11

Pressey X-O Test, 190

"Prison Inmates' Reactions to Furlough," 248-62

Probation, decision-making, 203-11; discrimination in handling juvenile offenders, 218-30; prehearing juvenile report, 212-17; presentence report, 203-11; probation officers, 203-11

Probation officers, 203-11, 212-17; decision-making process, 203-11; Minnesota, 214-17; prehearing juvenile report, 212-17; presentence report, 203-11; psychodynamic approach, 217; U. S., 204-05, 209

Psychological Abstracts, 187

Psychotherapy, 244, 247; Massimo, J. L., 244; Shore, M. F., 244

Puffer, J. A., 6

Puntil, J., 2, 98-118

Q

Quay, H. C., 186, 192, 243-47

R

Rahm, H. J., 13, 14

Reckless, W. C., 31, 57, 192, 219, 233, 237

Redl, F., 23

Rehabilitation, furloughs, 248-62; inmate volunteer programs, 263-68

Reuter, E., 77

Rivera, R., 2, 51, 76-97

Robison, S. M., 12

Rorschach, 188, 197

Rosberg, J., 220

Rosenzweig Picture Frustration Test, 197, 198

Rumney, J., 213

S

Salisbury, H., 137

Scarpitti, F. R., 21

"School Identification and Delinquency Proneness," 231-42

Schuessler, K. F., 185, 186, 187, 188, 197, 202

Scott, E. M., 198

Shanley, F. J., 32

Shannon, L. W., 213

Shapiro, H. L., 22

Shaw, C. R., 7, 9, 10, 11, 44, 45, 51, 61, 119

Sherif, M. & C., 1, 25, 43-62, 64, 129
Shideler, E. H., 9
Shirley, M., 39
The Shookup Generation, 137
Shore, M. F., 243-47
Short, J. F., 1-4, 15, 16, 21, 29, 34, 35, 45, 51, 57, 59, 60, 76-97, 126, 130, 134, 135, 136, 139, 140
"Significant Adults, Caretakers, and Structures of Opportunity: An Exploratory Study," 76-97
Silver, A. W., 194
Smith, E., 77
Socialization Scale, 191
Sociological Abstracts, 187
"Some Cognitive Dimensions of Interpersonal Behavior in Adolescent Delinquent Boys," 243-47
Sorokin, P. A., 7
Spaulding, C. B., 13, 24
Spergel, I., 65
Spiller, B., 18
"Street Corner Groups and Patterns of Delinquency," 76
Strodtbeck, F. L., 2, 29, 34, 35, 57, 65, 126, 130, 134, 135, 136, 139, 140
Studt, E., 23
Subcultures, anti-Semitic, 17; Argentina, 133-41; argot, 150-52; beatniks, 159; Canada, 18; clothes, 152-57; conflict, 65, 100; contraculture, 37-39, 65; cultural clash, 9; delinquent, 17-20, 36-39, 50, 59-61, 77-78, 98-101, 133-41; discrimination in handling juvenile offenders, 218-30; drugs, 65, 137, 139; focal concerns, 19; France, 142-65; gangs and groups, 6, 9, 14, 17-20, 25-26, 29, 48, 61, 65, 98-101, 120, 133-41, 142-65; immigrant, 9; infra-culture, 38-39; instrumental-theft, 138; lower-class values, 19; Mexican-American, 220-21, 226, 229; middle-class values, 17, 36-39, 56, 99; minority status of juvenile offenders, 226-28; Negro, 220-21, 227, 229; peer groups, 14, 50; racket, 65; racist gangs, 14; socio-economic status of juvenile offenders, 228-30; theft, 65; virility, 157-58; yéyé 145-46, 152, 158-59, 164; "youth culture," 77-78, 145
Sutherland, E. H., 8, 16, 20, 23, 231
Svehla, G., 18
Swenson, W. M., 197
Szondi Test, 198

T

Taft, D. R., 19
Terry, R. M., 218-30
Thematic Apperception Test, 194
Thomas, R. R., 195
Thrasher, F., 6-7, 8, 9, 14, 15, 25, 33, 34, 45, 51, 65, 119, 123
Toby, J., 31, 232
Toch, H., 248-62
Topping, R., 10
Trembath, W., 197
Twain, D., 1

U

Uehling, H. F., 197
U.S. Probation Office (Northern District of California), 204, 205, 206, 209, 211; Senate Subcommittee to Investigate Juvenile Delinquency, 45
University of Southern California, 167

V

Vane, J. R., 198
Vaz, E., 163
Vold, G. B., 186, 187, 201
Volkman, A. P., 194, 201
Volunteer programs, inmate, 263-68

W

Waldo, G. P., 185-202; 231-42
Warner, W. L., 13, 16
Warren Fund for Pilot Studies, 249
Wattenberg, W. W., 11, 18
Weber, J. R., 13, 14
Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale, 244
Westley, W. A., 18, 78, 86
Whyte, W. F., 12, 22
Wilcoxon Matched-Pairs Signed-Ranks Tests, 266
Wilkins, L. T., 183, 204
Wilner, D. M., 21
Winder, C. L., 195
Witmer, H. L., 39
Woodworth Personal Data Sheet, 190
Work-release programs, 248-49

Y

Yablonsky, L., 7, 8, 12, 14, 21, 23, 24, 65, 134, 135, 136
Yinger, J. M., 65

Z

Zolik, E. S., 196